PRESS RELEASE

Extraordinary meeting

General Affairs and External Relations

Brussels, 13 August 2008

President

Mr Bernard KOUCHNER
Minister for Foreign and European Affairs of France
Main results of the Council

The Council discussed in depth the situation in Georgia on the basis of a Presidency presentation of the efforts which had led to agreement between the parties.

In particular, the Council:

- recalled that the European Union had expressed its grave concern at recent developments in Georgia;

- welcomed the agreement subscribed to by the parties on the basis of the mediation efforts carried out by the Union;

- called on the parties to honour all the commitments, beginning with an effective ceasefire, and to ensure that they were implemented effectively and in good faith both on the ground and in the relevant fora;

- emphasised the Union's commitment to contribute actively to effective implementation of these principles;

- considered that the European Union must be prepared to commit itself, including on the ground, to support every effort, including those of the UN and the OSCE, with a view to a peaceful and lasting solution to the conflict in Georgia.
CONTENTS

PARTICIPANTS ..................................................................................................................... Error! Bookmark not defined.

ITEMS DEBATED

GEORGIA ........................................................................................................................................... 6

OTHER ITEMS APPROVED

None

1 • Where declarations, conclusions or resolutions have been formally adopted by the Council, this is indicated in the heading for the item concerned and the text is placed between quotation marks.
• Documents for which references are given in the text are available on the Council’s Internet site (http://www.consilium.europa.eu).
• Acts adopted with statements for the Council minutes which may be released to the public are indicated by an asterisk; these statements are available on the Council's Internet site or may be obtained from the Press Office.
PARTICIPANTS

The governments of the Member States and the European Commission were represented as follows:

Belgium: Mr Karel DE GUCHT

Bulgaria: Mr Ivailo KALFIN

Czech Republic: Mr Karel SCHWARZENBERG

Denmark: Mr Per Stig MOLLER

Germany: Mr Frank-Walter STEINMEIER

Estonia: Mr Urmas PAET

Ireland: Mr Peter POWER

Greece: Ms Theodora BAKOYANNI

Spain: Mr Miguel Ángel MORATINOS

France: Mr Bernard KOUCHNER

Italy: Mr Enzo SCOTTI

Cyprus: Mr Markos KYPRIANOU

Latvia: Mr Māris RIEKSTIŅŠ

Lithuania: Mr Petras VAITIEKŪNAS

Luxembourg: Mr Jean ASSELBORN

Hungary: Ms Kinga GÖNCZ

Malta: Mr Steven BORG

Netherlands: Mr Frans TIMMERMANS

Austria: Ms Ursula PLASSNIK

Poland: Mr Radosław SIKORSKI

Portugal: Mr Luís AMADO

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Foreign Affairs

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Deputy Federal Chancellor and Federal Minister for Foreign Affairs

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Minister of State at the Department of Foreign Affairs (with special responsibility for Overseas Development)

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Minister for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation

Minister for Foreign and European Affairs

State Secretary for Foreign Affairs

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Deputy Prime Minister, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Immigration

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Representative to the Political and Security Committee (PSC)

Minister for European Affairs

Federal Minister for European and International Affairs

Minister for Foreign Affairs

Minister of State, Minister for Foreign Affairs
Romania: Mr Lazăr COMĂNESCU Minister for Foreign Affairs

Slovenia: Mr Dimitrij RUPEL Minister for Foreign Affairs

Slovakia: Ms Oľga ALGAYEROVÁ State Secretary at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Finland: Mr Alexander STUBB Minister for Foreign Affairs

Sweden: Mr Carl BILDT Minister for Foreign Affairs

United Kingdom: Mr David MILIBAND Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs
Mr Jim MURPHY Minister of State for Europe

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Commission: Mr Olli REHN Member

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General Secretariat of the Council: Mr Javier SOLANA Secretary-General/High Representative for the CFSP
ITEMS DEBATED

GEORGIA

The Council adopted the following conclusions:

"1. The Council recalls that the Union had expressed its grave concern at recent developments in Georgia, and the open conflict that has broken out between Russia and Georgia. Military action of this kind is not a solution. This war has caused the loss of many human lives, inflicted suffering on the population, resulted in substantial material damage and further increased the number of displaced persons and refugees.

A peaceful and lasting solution to the conflict in Georgia must be based on full respect for the principles of independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity recognised by international law and UN Security Council resolutions.

2. In this context, the absolute priority is to stop the suffering and bring the fighting to an end. In this respect the Council welcomes the agreement subscribed to by the parties yesterday on the basis of the mediation efforts carried out by the Union.

The principles to which the parties have subscribed are as follows:

(1) Not to resort to force;
(2) To end hostilities definitively;
(3) To provide free access for humanitarian aid;
(4) Georgian military forces will have to withdraw to their usual bases;
(5) Russian military forces will have to withdraw to the lines held prior to the outbreak of hostilities. Pending an international mechanism, Russian peace-keeping forces will implement additional security measures;

(6) Opening of international talks on the security and stability arrangements in Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

The Council calls on the parties to honour all these commitments, beginning with an effective ceasefire, and to ensure that they are implemented effectively and in good faith both on the ground and in the relevant fora. The international mechanism should be set up rapidly.

3. The Council emphasises the Union's commitment to contribute actively to effective implementation of these principles. They will be embodied in a UN Security Council resolution as soon as possible.

Rapid reinforcement of the OSCE's observer capabilities on the ground is crucial. The Union will take action to this effect at the OSCE. The Council urges the parties not to obstruct the observers' activities.

The Council also considers that the European Union must be prepared to commit itself, including on the ground, to support every effort, including those of the UN and the OSCE, with a view to a peaceful and lasting solution to the conflict in Georgia. It asks the Secretary General/High Representative, in liaison with the Commission, to prepare proposals on the matter with a view to the informal meeting in Avignon on 5 and 6 September.

4. The Council stresses the humanitarian emergency and the Union's resolve to provide vital assistance to the population. An outline has been given of initial measures undertaken, both by the Commission and by the Member States. The Council requests the Commission, in liaison with the Presidency, to continue to coordinate European assistance and to encourage pooling arrangements designed to enhance its effectiveness and relevance.
It is essential that all parties undertake to respect international humanitarian law and to facilitate the unimpeded delivery of humanitarian assistance to all the population groups affected, without discrimination.

In addition, in view of the destruction caused by the conflict, the Council emphasises the need to identify reconstruction requirements as of now and to prepare to make a significant contribution to meeting those requirements at Union level. It invites the Commission to report back to it on this matter before its next meeting."
OTHER ITEMS APPROVED

None.